Name:	Subject: Biology	Class: 11 th	Time: 80 minutes	Total Marks:	40	
Chapter No.7	MJDexpert.com			Obtained marks		

Note: Please attempt any 11 short questions from Question 2. Also, attempt both parts (a and b) of Question 3. Cutting and removal of any content is strictly prohibited.

Objective-Section

Q. 1 Encircle the correct answer. (10x1=10)

- 1. The kingdom Protista consists of organisms primarily living in which type of environment? (A) Terrestrial (B) Aquatic (C) Desert (D) Arctic
- 2. What differentiates protists from prokaryotes?
 - (A) Cell wall composition (B) Eukaryotic cell organization (C) Lack of nucleus (D) Photosynthesis ability
- 3. Which group of organisms is included in the kingdom Protista?
 - (A) Fungi (B) Animals (C) Protozoans (D) Bacteria
- 4. What is the main mode of nutrition in amoebae?
 - (A) Photosynthesis (B) Endocytosis (C) Osmosis (D) Parasitism
- 5. What is the primary function of flagella in zoolagellates?
 - (A) Reproduction (B) Movement (C) Nutrition (D) Sensory reception
- 6. How do ciliates differ from other protozoans?
 - (A) Lack of nucleus (B) Presence of cilia (C) Ability to photosynthesize (D) Possession of flagella
- 7. Which type of algae contributes significantly to marine ecosystems as producers?
 - (A) Green algae (B) Brown algae (C) Diatoms (D) Red algae
- 8. What is the role of contractile vacuoles in freshwater ciliates?
 - (A) Digestion (B) Reproduction (C) Water regulation (D) Locomotion
- 9. What kind of body form is typical for red algae?
 - (A) Unicellular (B) Multicellular with filaments (C) Colonial (D) Coenocytic
- 10. What causes the symptoms of malaria in the human body?
 - (A) Tsetse fly bite (B) Red blood cell bursting (C) Contractile vacuole malfunction (D) Bacterial infection

Subjective-Section

Q.2 Write short answers of any ten of the following questions: (11x2=22)

- i. What characteristics are used to define the kingdom Protista?
- ii. Describe the evolutionary significance of eukaryotic cells in Protista.
- iii. What are the major groups of Protista, and how do they differ from each other?
- iv. Explain the role of pseudopodia in amoebae.
- v. How do zoolagellates obtain their nutrients?
- vi. What are the structural features of ciliates that aid in their movement?
- vii. Describe the ecological role of diatoms in aquatic ecosystems.
- viii. What adaptations allow brown algae to thrive in cooler marine waters?
- ix. Explain the significance of red algae in coral reef building.
- x. What are the key features of green algae that align them with plants?
- xi. How does the life cycle of Plasmodium contribute to the spread of malaria?
- xii. Discuss the significance of the five-kingdom system proposed by Robert Whittaker.

Q.No.3 Long Question:

(5+5=10)

- **a.** Discuss the diversity of Protista, focusing on their size, structure, and modes of nutrition.
- **b.** Explain the significance of Protista in the evolutionary history of eukaryotic organisms.