Name:	Subject: Biology	Class: 11 <sup>th</sup>	Time: 80 minutes	Total Marks:	40
Chapter No.2 2 <sup>nd</sup> half	MJDexpert.com		Obtained marks		

**Note:** Please attempt any 11 short questions from Question 2. Also, attempt both parts (a and b) of Question 3. Cutting and removal of any content is strictly prohibited.

# **Objective-Section**

### Q. 1 Encircle the correct answer.

(10x1=10)

- 1. Lipids are soluble in which of the following solvents?
  - (A) Water (B) Ether (C) Alcohol (D) Chloroform
- 2. Which type of lipid is composed of glycerol and fatty acids?
  - (A) Waxes (B) Phospholipids (C) Acylglycerols (D) Terpenoids
- 3. Fatty acids with no double bonds are classified as:
  - (A) Saturated (B) Unsaturated (C) Polyunsaturated (D) Monounsaturated
- 4. Phospholipids are derivatives of:
  - (A) Acylglycerols (B) Phosphatidic acid (C) Waxes (D) Terpenoids
- 5. Which type of RNA carries genetic information from DNA to ribosomes?
  - (A) mRNA (B) tRNA (C) rRNA (D) DNA
- 6. In a nucleotide, the nitrogenous base is attached to which position of the pentose sugar?
  (A) Position 1 (B) Position 2 (C) Position 3 (D) Position 5
- 7. The structure of DNA is described as:
  - (A) Single helix (B) Double helix (C) Triple helix (D) Quadruple helix
- 8. What type of bond holds the two strands of DNA together?
  - (A) Ionic bond (B) Covalent bond (C) Hydrogen bond (D) Peptide bond
- 9. Which type of amino acid linkage forms a peptide bond?
  - (A) Amino group with hydroxyl group (B) Carboxyl group with hydrogen (C) Amino group with carboxyl group (D) Carboxyl group with hydroxyl group
- 10. Which type of protein structure is characterized by a spiral formation of the polypeptide chain?
  - (A) Primary structure (B) Secondary structure
  - (C) Tertiary structure (D) Quaternary structure

# Subjective-Section

## Q.2 Write short answers of any ten of the following questions: (11x2=22)

- I. Define lipids and name two types of lipids.
- II. What is the main function of phospholipids in cells?
- III. Describe the difference between saturated and unsaturated fatty acids.
- IV. Explain the role of waxes in plants.
- V. What is the general formula of an amino acid?
- VI. Define a peptide bond and describe how it is formed.
- VII. What are the four levels of protein structure?
- VIII. Differentiate between fibrous and globular proteins.
- IX. What is the significance of the primary structure of proteins?
- X. Describe the structure of DNA as proposed by Watson and Crick.
- XI. List the types of RNA and briefly describe the function of each.
- XII. How does the melting point of fatty acids change with the number of carbon atoms in the chain?

#### Q.No.3 Long Question:

(4+4=8)

- a) Explain the double helix model of DNA and the role of complementary base pairing.
- b) Discuss the significance of the base-pairing rules in DNA replication and protein synthesis.